



SIARAN MEDIA

Media Release

INDEKS HARGA PENGGUNA

Consumer Price Index
(Jan 2015=100)

SEPTEMBER 2019
September 2019



**JABATAN PERANCANGAN DAN KEMAJUAN EKONOMI
KEMENTERIAN KEWANGAN DAN EKONOMI**

**TAJUK UTAMA: INDEKS HARGA PENGGUNA (IHP) MENURUN SEBANYAK 0.4 PERATUS
TAHUN-KE-TAHUN BAGI BULAN SEPTEMBER 2019**

1. IHP bagi bulan September 2019 menurun sebanyak 0.4 peratus tahun-ke-tahun berbanding dengan bulan September 2018. Harga Makanan dan Minuman Ringan mencatatkan penurunan sebanyak 1.0 peratus. Harga Bukan Makanan juga menurun sebanyak 0.3 peratus.
2. Penurunan IHP yang utama adalah disebabkan oleh penurunan harga dan kos Pengangkutan (3.7 peratus); Perumahan, Air, Elektrik, Gas dan Bahan Api Lain (2.0 peratus); dan Makanan dan Minuman Ringan (1.0 peratus). Walaubagaimanapun, ianya diimbangi oleh peningkatan dalam harga dan kos Restoran dan Hotel (4.7 peratus); Rekreasi dan Kebudayaan (2.5 peratus); dan Pakaian dan Kasut (0.9 peratus).
3. Harga Pengangkutan menurun berikutan penurunan harga kereta dan tiket penerbangan. Manakala, penurunan harga Perumahan, Air, Elektrik, Gas dan Bahan Api Lain mengambilkira penurunan harga sewa kediaman dan bahan untuk penyelenggaraan dan pembaikan kediaman. Penurunan dalam Makanan dan Minuman Ringan pula adalah disebabkan oleh harga yang menurun bagi biskut, telur dan buah-buahan segar.
4. Bagi perubahan bulan-ke-bulan, IHP bagi September 2019 meningkat sebanyak 0.7 peratus berbanding dengan bulan Ogos 2019. Indeks Makanan dan Minuman Ringan meningkat sebanyak 0.3 peratus, manakala Indeks Bukan Makanan meningkat sebanyak 0.8 peratus.
5. IHP mengukur perubahan harga barangan dan perkhidmatan yang dibayar oleh pengguna dalam satu tempoh masa yang ditetapkan dan dikumpulkan setiap bulan. Senarai barangan dan perkhidmatan dalam IHP adalah berdasarkan maklumat perbelanjaan purata sebuah keluarga yang diperolehi melalui Kajian Perbelanjaan Keluarga. Laporan penuh IHP bagi bulan September 2019 boleh didapati melalui laman sesawang JPKE: www.depd.gov.bn.

INDEKS HARGA PENGGUNA (IHP)

SEPTEMBER 2019



IHP mengukur perubahan harga pada sebakul tetap barangan dan perkhidmatan yang dibeli oleh sebahagian besar isi rumah di Negara Brunei Darussalam.



'-' menunjukkan tiada perubahan

INDEKS HARGA PENGGUNA (IHP)

SEPTEMBER 2019



Tiga Penyumbang Utama Kepada Perubahan Tahunan

1



Pengangkutan

3.7

Harga kereta dan tiket penerbangan

2



Perumahan, Air, Elektrik, Gas dan Bahan Api Lain

2.0

Harga sewa kediaman dan bahan untuk penyelenggaraan dan pembaikan kediaman

3



Makanan dan Minuman Ringan

1.0

Harga biskut, telur dan buah-buahan segar



MEDIA RELEASE
DEPARTMENT OF ECONOMIC PLANNING AND DEVELOPMENT
MINISTRY OF FINANCE AND ECONOMY

HEADLINE: CONSUMER PRICE INDEX (CPI) FELL BY 0.4 PER CENT
YEAR-ON-YEAR IN SEPTEMBER 2019

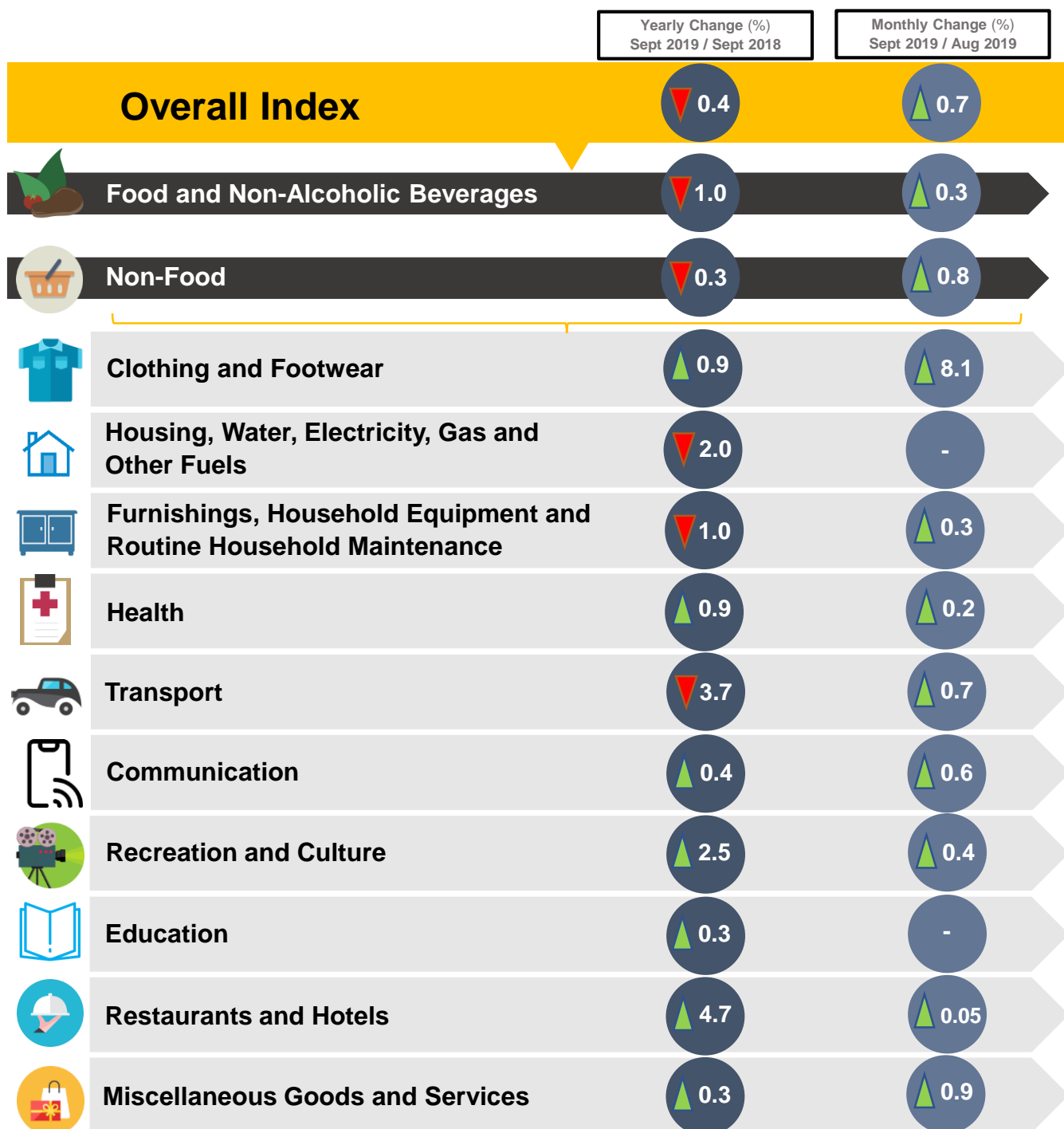
1. *The CPI in September 2019 decreased by 0.4 per cent year-on-year compared to September 2018. Prices of Food and Non-Alcoholic Beverages decreased by 1.0 per cent. Non-Food prices also decreased by 0.3 per cent.*
2. *The CPI decrease was largely attributed to decreases in the prices and costs of Transport (3.7 per cent); Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas and Other Fuels (2.0 per cent); and Food and Non-Alcoholic Beverages (1.0 per cent). However, this was moderated by increases in the prices and costs of Restaurants and Hotels (4.7 per cent); Recreation and Culture (2.5 per cent); and Clothing and Footwear (0.9 per cent).*
3. *Prices of Transport declined due to decreases in prices of motor cars and air tickets. Meanwhile, the decrease in the prices of Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas and Other Fuels was due to decreases in rentals for housing, and materials for the maintenance and repair of the dwelling. The decrease in Food and Non-Alcoholic Beverages was due to decreases in prices of biscuits, eggs and fresh fruits.*
4. *On a month-on-month basis, the CPI in September 2019 increased by 0.7 per cent compared to August 2019. The Food and Non-Alcoholic Beverages Index increased by 0.3 per cent, while the Non-Food Index increased by 0.8 per cent.*
5. *The CPI is a measure of price changes of goods and services paid by the consumer in a specified period and compiled on a monthly basis. The list of goods and services in the CPI is based on the average expenditure per household from the Household Expenditure Survey (HES). The CPI full report for September 2019 is available from DEPD's website: www.depd.gov.bn.*

CONSUMER PRICE INDEX (CPI)

SEPTEMBER 2019



CPI measures the changes in prices of a fixed basket of goods and services purchased by the majority of household in Brunei Darussalam.



' - ' indicates no changes

CONSUMER PRICE INDEX (CPI)

SEPTEMBER 2019



TOP 3 CONTRIBUTORS TO YEARLY CHANGES

1



Transport

3.7

Prices of motor cars and air tickets

2



Housing, Water, Electricity,
Gas and Other Fuels

2.0

Prices of house rentals and materials for maintenance and repair of the dwelling

3



Food and Non-Alcoholic
Beverages

1.0

Prices of biscuits, eggs and fresh fruits